

Performance as at 30 September 2023

	1 Month	3 Months	1 Year	3 Years p.a.	5 Years p.a.	Inception p.a. ¹
Fund ²	-5.2%	-4.8%	1.7%	8.5%	4.3%	7.6%
Benchmark ³	-4.3%	-1.8%	8.6%	6.9%	4.8%	7.5%
Difference	-0.9%	-3.0%	-7.0%	1.6%	-0.4%	0.1%

¹ Inception date is 11 July 2016. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance. All p.a. returns are annualised.

² Sphera Opportunities Fund. Returns of the Fund are net of applicable fees, costs, and taxes.

³ Benchmark is the S&P/ASX Mid-Small Accumulation Index.



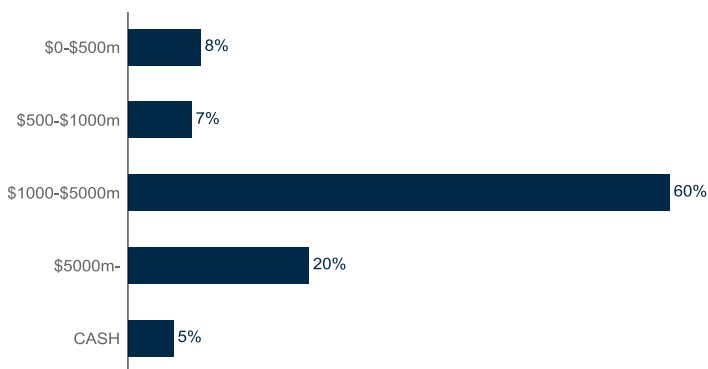
Overall Commentary

The Fund returned -5.2% (after fees) for the month of September, underperforming the S&P-ASX Mid-Small Accumulation Index by 0.9%.

Top 5 Holdings

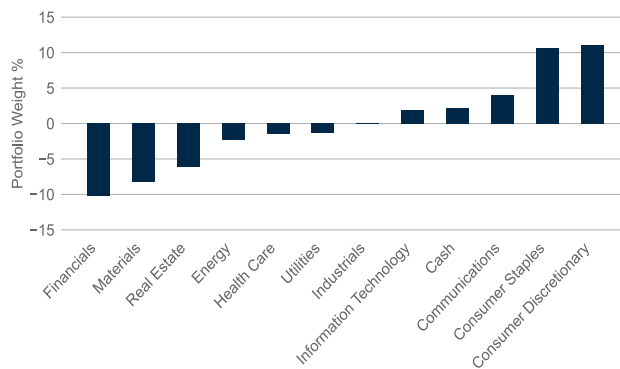
Company Name	% Portfolio
Metcash Limited	6.2
The A2 Milk Company Limited	5.2
REA Group Ltd	4.5
ALS Limited	4.5
Whitehaven Coal Limited	4.3
Top 5	24.7

Market Cap Bands



Source: Sphera Asset Management

Active Sector Exposure



Source: Sphera Asset Management

Markets

Many parts of the sharemarket especially the smaller company end have entered something resembling the “Twilight Zone” where unusual phenomena are so frequent that nothing really surprises us anymore. Case in point being the extreme disconnect in valuations between “growth” and “value” companies where the definition of each is simply a gauge of popularity or unpopularity in the case of value. Money is also clearly exiting the smaller end whether it be a flight to safety or industry funds exiting mandates given the marginal incremental contribution to performance given their increased size. The selling in certain names and the lack of risk appetite has meant extremely large drawdowns for anything resembling a negative earnings delta. This has been accentuated in anything that has debt regardless of whether the company’s cash flow can support that debt. We have been caught in several of these situations across the portfolios and even when this equation has been addressed via capital raisings and/or asset sales the stigma has continued to weigh on the company’s valuation and share price despite the sharp reduction in risk. Interestingly, earlier in the year we entered Bravura Solutions (BVS) a little early, only for it to have a near death experience where we were a key party to a significant recapitalisation at 40c. Subsequent to the raise the company inexplicably traded down to 29c. Since that time, we were heavily involved in re-working the board and ultimately the senior management team and the BVS share price has more than doubled from the bottom to trade in excess of 70c (at the time of writing). We feel several of our names are in a similar position but are still early in that recovery cycle.

Major Contributors to Performance

Over the month the largest contributors to performance were from overweight positions in Whitehaven Coal (WHC.ASX, +72bps), MetCash (MTS.ASX, +29bps) and Deterra Royalties (DRR.ASX, +27bps).

Whitehaven Coal (WHC.ASX) share price rallied almost 17% in September from heavily discounted levels. Last year the company was trading at all-time highs as the price of thermal coal peaked at over US\$400/t in September 2022. The share price has since nearly halved and is trading at a significant discount to its peers and is very cheap on absolute basis given at FY23 year end the company had \$2.7bn of net cash and \$400m of franking credits versus a market capitalisation of around \$5.6bn. We are also forecasting the company to generate over \$500m of pre-tax free cash flow in 1H24 at current coal prices even after a heavy capex campaign. On that run-rate the company is trading on 2-3x pre-tax free cash flow. We believe the discount reflects valid concerns surrounding capital allocation with the company making it clear it is pursuing BHP’s metallurgical coal assets in QLD which are up for sale. This would mean capital returns to shareholders will be pushed into the future and adds an element of risk given there is the potential they overpay to “diversify” away from thermal coal and they would also be exposed to an onerous royalty regime in QLD that suppresses leverage to rising coal prices. On a slightly positive note, early in the month the NSW government announced an increase in coal royalties of 2.6% from 1st July 2024. Whilst it will be a sizeable impact (approximately \$100m pa negative for WHC) there was expectation it could have been much worse; this probably aided the share price performance over September as the thermal coal price fell significantly from US\$173/t to \$129/t over the month.

Major Detractors from Performance

The largest detractors from performance included overweight positions in Star Entertainment Group (SGR.ASX, -107ps), Bega Cheese (BGA.ASX, -27bps) and Alumina (AWC.ASX, -26bps).

Star Entertainment Group (SGR.ASX) share price declined by 34% over the month after a deeply discounted capital raising that was to some extent pre-empted by the market. After raising \$750m to pay off higher cost debt and refinance its debt facilities, the company is in a better position to navigate a confluence of unknown and expected liabilities, with the most pressing unknown being the AUSTRAC penalty which has weighed heavily on the share price since Crown announced it would pay \$450m in May 2023. We expect an agreement likely to be announced in November with the size of the penalty - to an extent - reflecting affordability given SGR’s ability to pay remains somewhat constrained given it is unable to raise additional capital from equity or debt markets which have been fully tapped, in our opinion. Like Crown we expect the penalty to be payable on an instalment basis to help manage group cash flows. With this out of the way and NSW gaming levies decided the only other major outstanding liabilities of note are in relation to the Queens Wharf development. We believe these are manageable in the short to medium term, with long-term prospects of a favourable resolution reasonably strong, in our view. Generally, these distressed points in a company’s lifecycle are when the greatest returns are made particularly when the underlying assets are well positioned.

Bega (BGA.ASX) share price continued to fall in September, down 16% over the month after a relatively weak result in August. We have written about Bega in a number of recent commentaries surrounding issues that have plagued the company and the industry including labour supply shortages, inflationary pressures and the supply/demand dynamics within the milk industry. Unfortunately, export prices for milk powders and cheeses have continued to decline impacting the commodity side of the business. This has further impacted sentiment albeit we believe it is cyclical in nature and will recover at some point with some sign in recent weeks of an improvement in pricing. Positively, the business has transitioned away from being a bulk dairy business, into predominately branded with 85% of group sales having some degree of pricing power. Further cost reductions and an improvement in export prices will improve the outlook for the business as will a reduction in industry milk processing capacity which also seems to be occurring with Saputo rationalising its manufacturing footprint in Australia.

Outlook & Strategy Going Forward

We feel our portfolio is well balanced between companies that are trading and executing well and are relatively popular and those that are in the throes of turnaround or recovering from a challenging experience. Given past experiences, we feel that the good companies where valuations are very compressed (WHC, SGR, IRE, LNK) trading at share prices that feel very uncomfortable is where the most returns tend to be had. In the meantime, our performance is being supported by businesses like REA, MND, CAR that are trading well from an economic perspective and are not ridiculously expensive.

Platform Availability List

The Spheria Opportunities Fund is available on the below Platforms. Platforms provide with consolidated and centralised reporting (including administration, tax, and distribution) by bundling together a range of managed funds as one single product. If the fund is not available on your preferred platform, please contact us. Please check with your platform for minimum investment requirements and fees.

HUB24 (IDPS only)	mFund	mFund	Praemium
Macquarie Wrap	Netwealth (IDPS only)		

Spheria Opportunities Fund	
Benchmark	S&P/ASX Mid-Small Accumulation Index
Investment Objective	Outperform the S&P/ASX Mid-Small Accumulation Index over the medium to long term
Investing Universe	Primarily listed companies outside the top ASX 50 listed companies by market capitalisation and companies listed on the New Zealand Stock Exchange with an equivalent market capitalisation
Holdings	Generally 20-65 stocks
Distributions	Half-Yearly
Fees	0.99% p.a Management fee & 15% performance fee of the Fund's excess return versus its benchmark, net of the management fee
Cash	Up to 20% cash, typically 5% - 10%
Expected Turnover	30% - 40%
Style	Long only, risk aware
APIR	WHT0025AU
Minimum Initial Investment	\$25,000

Fund Ratings



Contact Us

For more information, please contact Pinnacle Investment Management Limited on 1300 010 311 or email distribution@pinnacleinvestment.com

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Link to the [Product Disclosure Statement](#)

Link to the [Target Market Determination](#)

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